

LO: to identify and use fronted adverbials

Part A

Adverbials tell you when, where or how something happened. When they are used at the start of sentences, they are called fronted adverbials. Examples of fronted adverbials include **all of a sudden** and **in the meantime**. Connecting words such as **however** are also fronted adverbials when they are at the start of a sentence. Highlight or underline examples of fronted adverbials from the story. The first one has been done for you.

A long time ago, there was a king named Numitor who ruled an ancient city in Italy called Alba Longa. Numitor had a younger brother named Amulius who one day overthrew Numitor and took over Alba Longa. However, Amulius did not want any conflict so he killed Numitor's male heirs and forced his daughter to become a Vestal Virgin. However, Rhea Silvia fell in love with Mars, the God of War, and they had twin sons. The punishment for breaking vows was usually death but Amulius feared the wrath of Mars. Instead, King Amulius imprisoned Rhea Silvia and ordered the twins to be put in the River Tigris by a servant.

When the servant reached the river bank with the twins, he could not throw them in. Instead, he placed their basket in the river.

Eventually, a compassionate she-wolf came across the basket in the river and pulled the babies to safety.

Soon, the twins were found by a caring shepherd. He took the twins back home.

When?

Where?

How?

What types of fronted adverbials can you remember?

When?

Where?

How?

I **ing** - Smiling sweetly, she turned and walked away.

S **simile** - Like the chocolates in the box, she vanished quickly.

P **preposition** - On top of the hill, the wolf stood and watched.

A **adverb** - Hurriedly, he snatched the ticket.

C **conjunction** - When he found his bone, the dog settled at the bottom of the stairs.

E **ed** - Pleased with what he had done, he stood back and admired his work.

Write new fronted adverbials into the sentences below, remembering to use correct punctuation. The first one has been done for you.

A long time ago Many years ago, there was a king named Numitor who ruled an ancient city in Italy called Alba Longa. Numitor had a younger brother named Amulius who one day overthrew Numitor and took over Alba Longa. **However** _____ Amulius did not want any conflict so he killed Numitor's male heirs and forced his daughter to become a Vestal Virgin. **However** _____ Rhea Silvia fell in love with Mars, the God of War, and they had twin sons. The punishment for breaking vows was usually death but Amulius feared the wrath of Mars. **Instead** _____ King Amulius imprisoned Rhea Silvia and ordered the twins to be put in the River Tigris by a servant.

~~When the servant reached the river bank with the twins~~

_____ he could not throw them in. **Instead** _____ he placed their basket in the river.

Eventually _____ a compassionate she-wolf came across the basket in the river and pulled the babies to safety.

Soon _____ the twins were found by a caring shepherd. He took the twins back home.

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* **Challenge Task** *

Can you think of other adverbials that could be used in a similar way to **therefore**?
